

## ISSUES OF HISTORY

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### ARCHAIC ELEMENTS OF RELIGIOUS WORLDVIEW IDEAS OF INGUSH

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*The article analyzes the historical development of ideas of the world's order of Ingush people in the era of pagan worldview. Ingush myths illustrate the cosmogony acts of creation of the world organizing the space-time continuum. Among these the allocation of land from the water, separating the sky from the ground, a gold chain as the equivalent of the world tree, the golden era of grace and its disappearance with the advent of wind, etc should be attributed. Archetypal fish / snake / dragon / vishap - symbol of land and groundwater and birds symbolizing the sun, the celestial sphere, received numerous expressions in the culture of Ingush.*

**Keywords:** *Ingush, archaic representations cosmogony myths, Ingush algorithm structuring of the world, primary images.*

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## DON COSSACKS FIGHTING WITH MAKHNO DURING THE CIVIL WAR

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*The article is devoted to the analysis of military conflict between the Cossacks of the Don White army and the Makhno rebellions of the Southern Ukraine during the Civil War. Unsuccessful attempts of Makhnovists to attract the survivors of the Don Cossacks in the final stage of the Civil War are displayed.*

**Keywords:** *Cossacks, Civil War, Makhno rebellions, Southern Ukraine.*

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## MINERS' MOVEMENT OF ROSTOV REGION IN 1989 – 1991: THE PLACE AND ROLE IN THE POLITICAL PROCESS

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*There is an attempt in the article to determine the role and place of the miners' movement of Rostov region in the political process in the late 1980s and early 1990s. Among the variety of movements and parties that were created in the stream of «perestroika» – reformation process of the USSR, one of the highlights was the miners' movement, which had offices in Rostov, Donetsk, Kemerovo regions etc. Rostov miners were involved in strikes in 1989 and they took the leadership in the Russian protest movement in the mid-1990s. The inability of the Federal Ministry of Coal Industry to assist them caused the all-Union accession to the movement of miners which turned into the system of opposition at this stage.*

**Keywords:** *miners' movement, political process, Rostov region, strikes, reformation process of the USSR.*

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UDC 37

## **DYNAMICS AND ANALYSIS OF PUBLICATIONS ON THE ECCLESIASTICAL TOPIC IN THE OCCUPATION PRESS OF DON AND KUBAN DURING THE GREAT PATRIOTIC WAR**

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*This article researches the dynamics of author's and anonymous publications on ecclesiastical topics in occupation print media of Don and Kuban, as well as the statistics of «non-confessional» and «specifically religious» newspaper feature articles. The analysis shows that significant amount of materials on ecclesiastical topic, published in the occupation press the Don and Kuban, are «non-confessional» character. This information can contribute to the investigation of the occupation regime on the territory of Rostov Region and Krasnodar Territory.*

**Keywords:** *occupation print media, anonymous and author's, newspaper feature articles, non-confessional nature, Christian denominations, ecclesiastical topics.*

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## **AVAR KHANATE IN THE SYSTEM OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS OF IRAN, TURKEY AND RUSSIA AT THE END OF XVIII – EARLY XIX CENTURY**

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*The problem of research of the Avar Khanate in the system of the international relations of Iran, Turkey and Russia at the end of XVIII – the beginning of the XIX century is considered. Particular attention is paid to the formation and development of the Avar Khanate relations with Russia and the rest of the regional and world politics. During this period, the Ottoman Empire and Iran with intervention of England and France in the events in the Caucasus conducted uncompromising struggle for the conquest of the Caucasus. As a result, after the signing of the Georgievsk Treaty in 1783 and the establishment of a protectorate of Russia in Georgia, complex political situation, military actions, diplomatic operations resulted in Russian-Iranian and Russian-Turkish wars. The main place is allocated for a problem of forming and development of the relations of the Avar Khanate with Russia and other participants of regional and world politics the considered period.*

**Keywords:** *Caucasus, Dagestan, Russia, Iran, Turkey, Umma-han, Potemkin, Aga-Mohammed khan, Russian-Turkish wars, Zubov's campaign.*

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## **STAGES AND FEATURES OF THE STUDY OF PRIMITIVE MONUMENTS OF CRIMEA (the second half of XIX – first half of the XX century)**

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*The article presents an attempt of structuring and giving characteristics of the stages in the study of the monuments of ancient history of the Crimea in the end of XIX – first half of the twentieth century in the context of the developed scheme: the middle of XIX – beginning of the 80-ies of the XIX century – a propaedeutic stage (primary accumulation of material and goals of the new branch of historic*

knowledge); 80-ies of the XIX century – 1914 – latent stage; 1914 and 1923 – revival of interest in ancient past of the Crimea (the accumulation of artifacts and prehistoric finds, systematization and non-critical study of the archaeological collections); 1924 – early 40-ies of XX century – development and refinement of methods of research of ancient history; 1941 – 1945's. – The Great Patriotic war (termination of the archeological expeditions and excavations); period of – 1945 – 50-ies of the XX century.

**Keywords:** historical periods, national historiography, historiography of archeological researches, archaeological monument, archaeological source, history of primitive society in Ukraine.

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## MILITARY ORGANIZATION AND THE NATURE OF MILITARY ACTIONS OF LOWER DON SCYTHIANS

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*The article reviews the questions of military structure and military actions of Scythians of the Lower Don on the basis of the analyses of the evidences of antique authors and archeological materials from the Elizavetovskiy burial ground – the biggest monument of the steppe Scythia. According to the scientists and the author's opinion military structure of Scythians was determined by the factors connected with the peculiarities of social development, territory administrative division, traditions of the tribal system. The materials of the Elizavetovskiy burial ground show that military structure of Scythi-*

*ans of the Lower Don and also the character of their military actions, were typical for the Scythian army, which consisted of the light and heavy cavalry and infantry.*

**Keywords:** *Scythians, military structure, cavalry, infantry, heavy cavalry, arming, tactics.*

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